

# GSGG crystals

GGG/GSGG/NGG Garnets are used for liquid epitaxy. GSGG substrates are dedicated substrates for magneto-optical film. In the optical communication devices, require a lot of using 1.3u and 1.5u optical isolator, its core component is YIG or BIG film been placed in a magnetic field.

GSGG substrate is excellent for growing bismuth-substituted iron garnet epitaxial films, is good material for YIG, BiYIG, GdBIG. It's good physical and mechanical properties and chemical stability.



## Applications:

- YIG, BIG epitaxy film;
- Microwave devices;
- Substitute GGG

# G S G G c r y s t a l s

Properties:	
Composition	(Gd <sub>2.6</sub> Ca <sub>0.4</sub> )(Ga <sub>4.1</sub> Mg <sub>0.25</sub> Zr <sub>0.65</sub> )O <sub>12</sub>
Crystal Structure	Cubic: a =12.480 Å ,
Molecular weight	968,096
Dielectric constant	~1730 oC
Melt Point	~ 7.09 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Density	~ 7.5 ( mohns)
Hardness	1.95
Refractive index	30
Dielectric constant	ca. 3.0 * 10 <sup>-4</sup>
Dielectric loss tangent (10 GHz)	Czochralski
Crystal growth method	<111>
Crystal growth direction	

Technical Parameters	
Orientation	<111> <100> within ±15 arc min
Wave Front Distortion	<1/4 wave@632
Diameter Tolerance	±0.05mm
Length Tolerance	±0.2mm
Chamfer	0.10mm@45°
Flatness	<1/10 wave at 633nm
Parallelism	< 30 arc Seconds
Perpendicularity	< 15 arc min
Surface Quality	10/5 Scratch/Dig
Clear Aperature	>90%
Large Dimensions of Crystals	2.8-76 mm in diameter