

# BBO crystals

BBO is a new ultraviolet frequency doubling crystal.

## Features of BBO Crystals:

- Broad phase matchable range from 409.6 nm to 3500 nm;
- Wide transmission region from 190 nm to 3500 nm;
- Large effective second-harmonic-generation (SHG) coefficient about 6 times greater than that of KDP crystal;
- High damage threshold;
- High optical homogeneity with  $\delta n \approx 10^{-6}/\text{cm}$ ;
- Wide temperature-bandwidth of about 55°C.



# B B O c r y s t a l s



Technical parameters	
Dimension tolerance	(W±0.1mm)x(H±0.1mm)x(L+0.5/-0.1mm) (L≥2.5mm)(W±0.1mm)x(H±0.1mm)x(L+0.1/-0.1mm) (L<2.5mm)
Clear aperture	central 90% of the diameter No visible scattering paths or centers when inspected by a 50mW green laser
Flatness	less than L/8 @ 633nm
Wavefront distortion	less than L/8 @ 633nm
Chamfer	≤0.2mm x 45°
Chip	≤0.1mm
Scratch/Dig	better than 10/ 5 to MIL-PRF-13830B
Parallelism	≤20 arc seconds
Perpendicularity	≤5 arc minutes
Angle tolerance	≤0.25
Damage threshold[GW/cm <sup>2</sup> ]	>1 for 1064nm, TEM00, 10ns, 10HZ (polished only) >0.5 for 1064nm, TEM00, 10ns, 10HZ (AR-coated) >0.3 for 532nm, TEM00, 10ns, 10HZ (AR-coated)

# B B O c r y s t a l s

Basic properties	
Crystal Structure	Trigonal, Space Group R3c
Lattice Parameter	a=b=12.532Å, c=12.717Å, Z=6
Melting Point	About 1095°C
Mohs Hardness	4
Density	3.85 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Thermal Expansion Coefficients	$\alpha_{11}=4 \times 10^{-6}/K$ ; $\alpha_{33}=36 \times 10^{-6}/K$
Thermal Conductivity Coefficients	$\perp c$ : 1.2W/m/K; $//c$ : 1.6W/m/K
Transparency Range	190-3500nm
SHG Phase Matchable Range	409.6-3500nm (Type I) 525-3500nm (Type II)
Thermal-optic Coefficients (/°C)	$d_{no}/dT=-16.6 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}C$ $d_{ne}/dT=-9.3 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}C$
Absorption Coefficients	<0.1%/cm(at 1064nm) <1%/cm(at 532nm)
Angle Acceptance	0.8mrad·cm ( $\theta$ , Type I, 1064 SHG) 1.27mrad·cm ( $\theta$ , Type II, 1064 SHG)

Temperature Acceptance	55°C·cm
Spectral Acceptance	1.1nm·cm
Walk-off Angle	2.7° (Type I 1064 SHG) 3.2° (Type II 1064 SHG)
NLO Coefficients	$d_{eff}(I)=d_{31}\sin\theta+(d_{11}\cos^3\Phi-d_{22}\sin^3\Phi)\cos\theta$ $d_{eff}(II)=(d_{11}\sin^3\Phi+d_{22}\cos^3\Phi)\cos^2\theta$
Non-vanished NLO susceptibilities	$d_{11}=5.8 \times d_{36}(KDP)$ $d_{31}=0.05 \times d_{11}$ $d_{22}<0.05 \times d_{11}$
Sellmeier Equations( $\lambda$ in $\mu m$ )	$n_{o2}=2.7359+0.01878/(\lambda^2-0.01822)-0.01354\lambda^2$ $n_{e2}=2.3753+0.01224/(\lambda^2-0.01667)-0.01516\lambda^2$
Electro-optic coefficients	$\gamma_{22}=2.7$ pm/V
Half-wave voltage	7 KV (at 1064 nm, 3x3x20mm <sup>3</sup> )

